Contents

Volume 39, Issue 1, February 2002

Editorial

1 S. J. ORMEROD, N. D. BARLOW, E. J. P. MARSHALL & G. KERBY. The uptake of applied ecology

Standard Papers

8 A. N. ANDERSEN, B. D. HOFFMANN, W. J. MÜLLER & A. D. GRIFFITHS. Using ants as bioindicators in land management: simplifying assessment of ant community responses

18 A. D. WATT, N. E. STORK & B. BOLTON. The diversity and abundance of ants in relation to forest disturbance and plantation establishment in Southern Cameroon

31 M. C. TODD, R. WASHINGTON, R. A. CHEKE & D. KNIVETON. Brown locust outbreaks and climate variability in southern Africa

43 S. R. BRYANT, C. D. THOMAS & J. S. BALE. The influence of thermal ecology on the distribution of three nymphalid butterflies

56 G. SAUNDERS, J. MCILROY, M. BERGHOUT, B. KAY, E. GIFFORD, R. PERRY & R. VAN DER VEN. The effects of induced sterility on the territorial behaviour and survival of foxes

67 A. E. BYROM. Dispersal and survival of juvenile feral ferrets *Mustela furo* in New Zealand

79 M. MAURITZEN, A. E. DEROCHER, O. WIIG, S. E BELIKOV, A. N. BOLTUNOV, E. HANSEN & G. W. GARNER. Using satellite telemetry to define spatial population structure in polar bears in the Norwegian and western Russian Arctic

91 S. MENU, G. GAUTHIER & A. REED. Changes in survival rates and population dynamics of greater snow geese over a 30-year period: implications for hunting regulations

103 I. L. BOYD. Estimating food consumption of marine predators: Antarctic fur seals and macaroni penguins

120 C. MENARD, P. DUNCAN, G. FLEURANCE, J. -Y. GEORGES & M. LILA. Comparative foraging and nutrition of horses and cattle in European wetlands

134 E. K. GREEN & S. M. GALATOWITSCH. Effects of *Phalaris arundinacea* and nitrate-N addition on the establishment of wetland plant communities

145 T. MUOTKA & P. LAASONEN. Ecosystem recovery in restored headwater streams: the role of enhanced leaf retention

157 R. A. ROBINSON & W. J. SUTHERLAND. Post-war changes in arable farming and biodiversity in Great Britain

177 **Instructions for Authors**

Volume 39, Issue 2, April 2002

Special Profile: Applied Issues with Predators and Predation

181 S. J. ORMEROD. Applied issues with predators and predation: editor's introduction

189 S. SCHADT, E. REVILLA, T. WIEGAND, F. KNAUER, P. KACZENSKY, U. BREITENMOSER, L. BUFKA, J. CERVENY, P. KOUBEK, T. HUBER, C. STANISA & L. TREPL. Assessing the suitability of Central European landscapes for the reintroduction of Eurasian lynx

204 P. STAHL, J. M. VANDEL, S. RUETTE, L. COAT, Y. COAT & L. BALESTRA. Factors affecting lynx predation on sheep in the French Jura

217 S. J. THIRGOOD, S. M. REDPATH, S. CAMPBELL & A. SMITH. Do habitat characteristics influence predation on red grouse?

226 R. J. NORRIS, J. MEMMOT & D. J. LOVELL. The effect of rainfall on the survivorship and establishment of a biocontrol agent

235 C. J. DONLAN, B. R. TERSHY & D. A. CROLL. Islands and introduced herbivores: conservation action as ecosystem experimentation

247 N. MEESON, A. I. ROBERTSON & A. JANSEN. The effects of flooding and livestock on post-dispersal seed predation in river red gum habitats

259 I. NOY-MEIR & D. D. BRISKE. Response of the wild wheat populations to grazing in Mediterranean grasslands: the relative influence of defoliation, competition, mulch and genotype

Standard Papers

279 R. S. SMITH, R. S. SHIEL, D. MILLWARD, P. CORKHILL & R. A. SANDERSON. Soil seed banks and the effects of meadow management on vegetation change in a 10-year meadow field trial

294 R. F. PYWELL, J. M. BULLOCK, A. HOPKINS, K. J. WALKER, T. H. SPARKS, M. J. W. BURKE & S. PEEL. Restoration of species-rich grassland on arable land: assessing the limiting processes using a multi-site experiment

310 G. COLLING, D. MATTHIES & C. RECKINGER. Population structure and establishment of the threatened long-lived perennial *Scorzonera humilis in* relation to environment

321 M. MORETTI, M. CONEDERA, P. DUELLI & P. J. EDWARDS. The effects of wildfire on ground-active spiders in deciduous forests on the Swiss southern slope of the Alps

337 D. SHI, X. WAN, S. A. DAVIS, R. P. PECH & Z. ZHANG. Simulation of lethal control and fertility control in a demographic model for Brandt's vole *Microtus brandti*

349 P. FAUCHALD, K. E. ERIKSTAD & G. H. SYSTAD. Seabirds and marine oil incidents: is it possible to predict the spatial distribution of pelagic seabirds?

361 P. S. HAMMOND, P. BERGGREN, H. BENKE, D. L. BORCHERS, A. COLLET, M. P. HEIDE-JØRGENSEN, S. HEIMLICH, A. R. HIBY, M. F. LEOPOLD & N. ØIEN. Abundance of harbour porpoise and other cetaceans in the North Sea and adjacent waters

Volume 39, Issue 3, June 2002

Standard Papers

377 J. K. PINNEGAR, S. JENNINGS, C. M. O'BRIEN & N. V. C. POLUNIN. Long-term changes in the trophic level of the Celtic Sea fish community and fish market price distribution

391 A. J. P. SMOLDERS, H. B. M. TOMASSEN, L. P. M. LAMERS, B. P. LOMANS & J. G. M. ROELOFS. Peat bog restoration by floating raft formation: the effects of groundwater and peat quality

402 C. HOWES KEIFFER & I. A. UNGAR. Germination and establishment of halophytes on brine-affected soils

416 S. E. PARK, L. R. BENJAMIN & A. R. WATKINSON. Comparing biological productivity in cropping systems: a competition approach

427 J. LANDSBERG, C. D. JAMES, J. MACONOCHIE, A. O. NICHOLLS, J. STOL & R. TYNAN. Scale-related effects of grazing on native plant communities in an arid rangeland region of South Australia

445 Z. HOSSAIN, G. M. GURR, S. D. WRATTEN & A. RAMAN. Habitat manipulation in lucerne *Medicago sativa*: arthropod population dynamics in harvested and 'refuge' crop strips

455 P. J. LESTER & R. HARMSEN. Functional and numerical responses do not always indicate the most effective predator for biological control: an analysis of two predators in a two-prey system

469 D. J. SKIRVIN, M. E. DE COURCY WILLIAMS, J. S. FENLON & K. D. SUNDERLAND. Modelling the effects of plant species on biocontrol effectiveness in ornamental nursery crops

481 A. FENTON, R. L. GWYNN, A. GUPTA, R. NORMAN, J. P. FAIRBAIRN & P. J. HUDSON. Optimal application strategies for entomopathogenic nematodes: integrating theoretical and empirical approaches

493 I. CRUICKSHANK & R. WALL. Population dynamics of the sheep blowfly *Lucilia sericata*: seasonal patterns and implications for control

502 H. PÖYSÄ & S. PÖYSÄ. Nest-site limitation and density dependence of reproductive output in the common goldeneye *Bucephala clangula*: implications for the management of cavity-nesting birds

511 C. M. SOMERS & R. D. MORRIS. Birds and wine grapes: foraging activity causes small-scale damage patterns in single vineyards

524 R. AMBROSINI, A. M. BOLZERN, L. CANOVA, S. ARIENI, A. P. MØLLER & N. SAINO. The distribution and colony size of barn swallows in relation to agricultural land use

535 D. MOORCROFT, M. J. WHITTINGHAM, R. B. BRADBURY & J. D. WILSON. The selection of stubble fields by wintering granivorous birds reflects vegetation cover and food abundance

Volume 39, Issue 4, August 2002

Priority Contribution

549 L. E. TWIGG, G. R. MARTIN & T. J. LOWE. Evidence of pesticide resistance in medium-sized mammalian pests: a case study with 1080 poison and Australian rabbits

Standard Papers

561 B. DESPLANQUE, N. HAUTEKÈETE & H. VAN DIJK. Transgenic weed beets: possible, probable, avoidable?

572 R. VIRTANEN, G. R. EDWARDS & M. J. CRAWLEY. Red deer management and vegetation on the Isle of Rum

584 C. LIANG, D. L. MICHALK & G. D. MILLAR. The ecology and growth patterns of *Cleistogenes* species in degraded grasslands of eastern Inner Mongolia, China

595 S. E. FORDE. Modelling the effects of an oil spill on open populations of intertidal invertebrates

605 B. LAW & M. CHIDEL. Tracks and riparian zones facilitate the use of Australian regrowth forest by insectivorous bats

618 H. JACTEL, M. GOULARD, P. MENASSIEU & G. GOUJON. Habitat diversity in forest plantations reduces infestations of the pine stem borer *Dioryctria sylvestrella*

629 P. A. STEPHENS, F. FREY-ROOS, W. ARNOLD & W. J. SUTHERLAND. Sustainable exploitation of social species: a test and comparison of models

643 F. H. TATTERSALL, D. W. MACDONALD, B. J. HART, P. JOHNSON, W. MANLEY & R. FEBER. Is habitat linearity important for small mammal communities on farmland?

653 P. G. CRAZE & J. R. MAUREMOOTOO. A test of methods for estimating population size of the invasive land snail *Achatina fulica* in dense vegetation

661 M. A. MCGEOCH, B. J. VAN RENSBURG & A. BOTES. The verification and application of bioindicators: a case study of dung beetles in a savanna ecosystem

673 T. G. BENTON, D. M. BRYANT, L. COLE & H. Q. P. CRICK. Linking agricultural practice to insect and bird populations: a historical study over three decades

688 D. T. BRIESE, T. THOMANN & J. VITOU. Impact of the rosette crown weevil *Trichosirocalus briesei* on the growth and reproduction of *Onopordum* thistles

Volume 39, Issue 5, October 2002

Mini-Review

699 R. P. FRECKLETON & A. R. WATKINSON. Are weed population dynamics chaotic?

Standard Papers

708 M. O. HILL, D. B. ROY & K. THOMPSON. Hemeroby, urbanity and ruderality: bioindicators of disturbance and human impact

721 A. W. SHEPPARD, P. HODGE, Q. PAYNTER & M. REES. Factors affecting invasion and persistence of broom *Cytisus scoparius* in Australia

735 N. SOMASEKHAR, P. S. GREWAL, E. A. B. DE NARDO & B. R. STINNER. Non-target effects of entomopathogenic nematodes on the soil nematode community

745 E. T. KIERS, S. A. WEST & R. F. DENISON. Mediating mutualisms: farm management practices and evolutionary changes in symbiont co-operation

755 S. SUÁREZ-SEOANE, P. E. OSBORNE & J. C. ALONSO. Large-scale habitat selection by agricultural steppe birds in Spain: identifying species–habitat responses using generalized additive models

772 J. CALLADINE, D. BAINES & P. WARREN. Effects of reduced grazing on population density and breeding success of black grouse in northern England

781 F. ECKE, O. LÖFGREN & D. SÖRLIN. Population dynamics of small mammals in relation to forest age and structural habitat factors in northern Sweden

793 R. A. MCDONALD & S. HARRIS. Population biology of stoats *Mustela erminea* and weasels *Mustela nivalis* on game estates in Great Britain

806 D. RAMSEY, N. SPENCER, P. CALEY, M. EFFORD, K. HANSEN, M. LAM & D. COOPER. The effects of reducing population density on contact rates between brushtail possums: implications for transmission of bovine tuberculosis

819 M. POWER, G. M. KLEIN, K. R. R. A. GUIGUER & M. K. H. KWAN. Mercury accumulation in the fish community of a sub-Arctic lake in relation to trophic position and carbon sources

831 P. STAPP. Stable isotopes reveal evidence of predation by ship rats on seabirds on the Shiant Islands, Scotland

841 H. JACHMANN. Comparison of aerial counts with ground counts for large African herbivores

Innovations

853 S. M. VAN PARIJS, J. SMITH & P. J. CORKERON. Using calls to estimate the abundance of inshore dolphins: a case study with Pacific humpback dolphins *Sousa chinensis*

Volume 39, Issue 6, December 2002

Standard Papers

865 G. C. SMITH & D. WILKINSON. Modelling disease spread in a novel host: rabies in the European badger *Meles meles*

875 J. BRYCE, P. J. JOHNSON & D. W. MACDONALD. Can niche use in red and grey squirrels offer clues for their apparent coexistence?

888 C. M. M. MOLS & M. E. VISSER. Great tits can reduce caterpillar damage in apple orchards

900 J. H. HOFFMANN, F. A. C. IMPSON & C. R. VOLCHANSKY. Biological control of cactus weeds: implications of hybridization between control agent biotypes

909 D. NEWBORN & R. FOSTER. Control of parasite burdens in wild red grouse *Lagopus lagopus scoticus* through the indirect application of anthelmintics

915 S. E. COWGILL, R. D. BARDGETT, D. T. KIEZEBRINK & H. J. ATKINSON. The effect of transgenic nematode resistance on non-target organisms in the potato rhizosphere

924 N. LINDBERG, J. B. ENGTSSON & T. PERSSON. Effects of experimental irrigation and drought on the composition and diversity of soil fauna in a coniferous stand

937 W. J. ROEM, H. KLEES & F. BERENDSE. Effects of nutrient addition and acidification on plant species diversity and seed germination in heathland

949 S. A. SETTERFIELD. Seedling establishment in an Australian tropical savanna: effects of seed supply, soil disturbance and fire

960 K. D. HOLL. Long-term vegetation recovery on reclaimed coal surface mines in the eastern USA

971 M. E. JOHANSSON & C. NILSSON. Responses of riparian plants to flooding in free-flowing and regulated boreal rivers: an experimental study

987 O. W. TAFT, M. A. COLWELL, C. R. ISOLA & R. J. SAFRAN. Waterbird responses to experimental drawdown: implications for the multispecies management of wetland mosaics

1002 Editors' Note

1005 Index